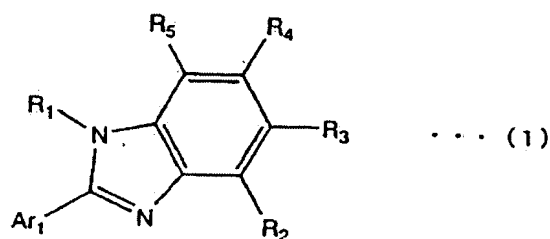


Listing of Claims:

1. (Previously presented) An electroluminescent element comprising:  
a pair of electrodes; and  
an electroluminescent layer comprising a host material and a guest material and provided between said pair of electrodes,  
wherein each of said host material and said guest material is a compound having a skeleton represented by the general formula 1:

Formula 1

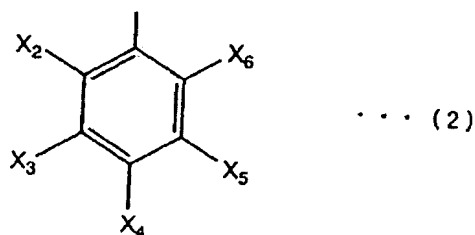


wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, R<sub>2</sub> to R<sub>5</sub>, each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and Ar<sub>1</sub> is an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent.

2. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element comprising:  
a pair of electrodes; and  
an electroluminescent layer comprising a host material and a guest material and provided between said pair of electrodes,

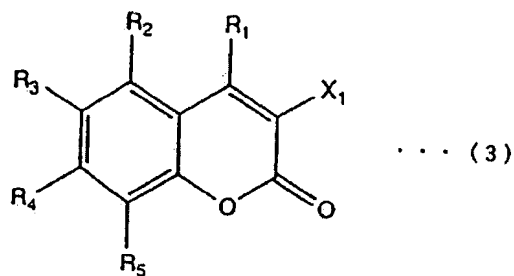
wherein said host material is a compound having a skeleton represented by the general formula 2:

Formula 2



wherein said guest material is a compound having a skeleton represented by the general formula 3:

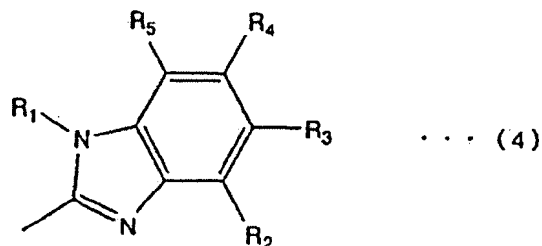
Formula 3



wherein  $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and  $R_2$  to  $R_5$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent,

wherein at least one substituent out of substituents  $X_1$  to  $X_6$  represented by the general formula 2 and a substituent  $X_1$  represented by the general formula 3 have an imidazole skeleton represented by the general formula 4:

Formula 4



wherein  $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and  $R_2$  to  $R_5$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent.

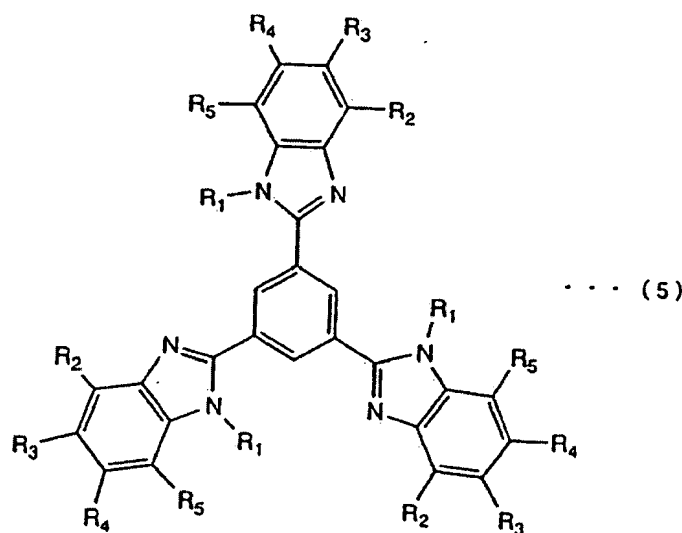
3. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element comprising:

a pair of electrodes; and

an electroluminescent layer comprising a host material and a guest material and provided between said pair of electrodes,

wherein said host material is a compound represented by the general formula 5:

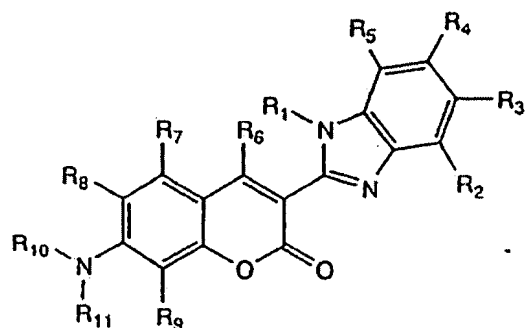
Formula 5



wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and R<sub>2</sub> to R<sub>5</sub>, each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent,

wherein said guest material is a compound represented by the general formula 6:

Formula 6



wherein  $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent,  $R_2$  to  $R_9$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  are individually a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and

wherein  $R_8$  and  $R_{10}$ , and  $R_9$  and  $R_{11}$ , may be bonded each other to form a substituted or nonsubstituted saturated six-membered ring.

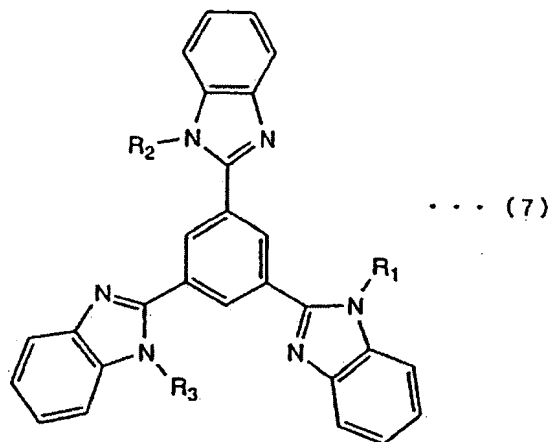
4. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element comprising:

a pair of electrodes; and

an electroluminescent layer comprising a host material and a guest material and provided between said pair of electrodes,

wherein said host material is a compound having a skeleton represented by the general formula 7:

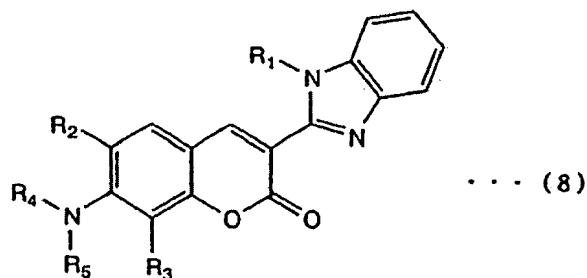
Formula 7



wherein  $R_1$  to  $R_3$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group, or a heterocyclic group,

wherein said guest material is a compound having a skeleton represented by the general formula 8:

Formula 8

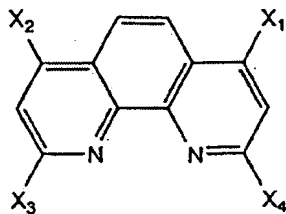


wherein  $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group, or a heterocyclic group,  $R_2$  and  $R_3$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, or a lower alkyl group, and  $R_4$  and  $R_5$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and

wherein  $R_2$  and  $R_4$ , and  $R_3$  and  $R_5$ , may be bonded each other to form a substituted or nonsubstituted saturated six-membered ring.

5. (Withdrawn) An electroluminescent element comprising:  
a pair of electrodes; and  
host materials and guest materials provided between said electrodes and having in their molecule skeletons represented by the general formula 9:

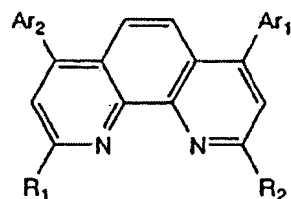
Formula 9



wherein  $X_1$  to  $X_4$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent.

6. (Withdrawn) An electroluminescent element comprising: a pair of electrodes;  
a compound provided between said electrodes as host materials represented by the general formula:

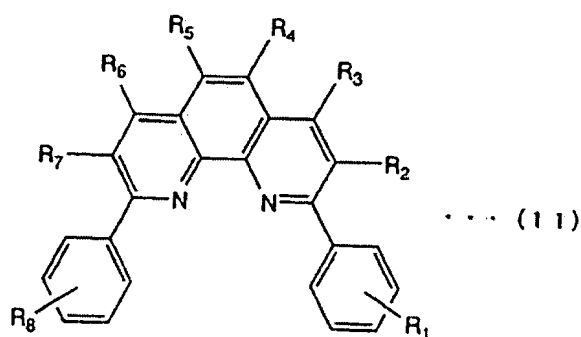
Formula 10



wherein Ar<sub>1</sub> and Ar<sub>2</sub>, each of which may be the same or different, are individually an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent, and R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub>, each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent;

and a compound provided between said electrodes as guest materials represented by the general formula 11:

Formula 11



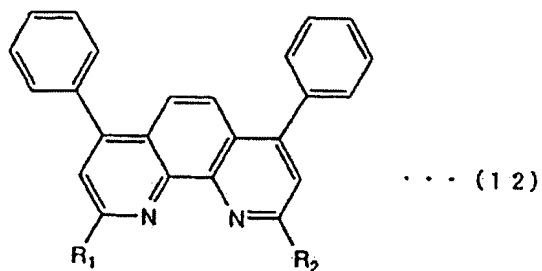
wherein R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>8</sub>, each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group



which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent.

7. (Withdrawn) An electroluminescent element comprising:  
a pair of electrodes;  
a compound provided between said electrodes as host materials represented by the  
general formula 12:

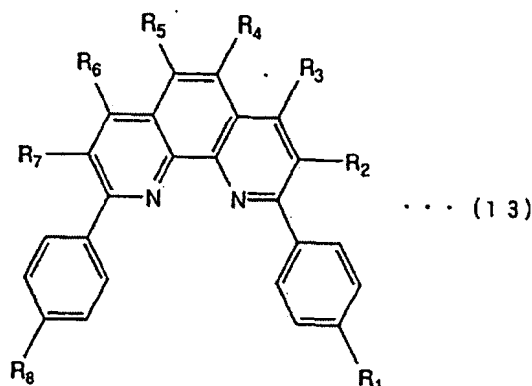
Formula 12



wherein R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub>, each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent;

and a compound provided between said electrodes as guest materials represented by the  
general formula 13:

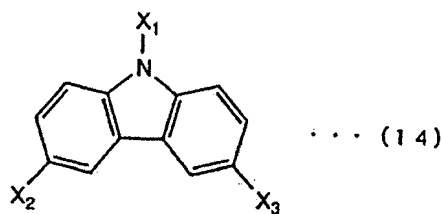
Formula 13



wherein  $R_1$  to  $R_8$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent.

8. (Withdrawn) An electroluminescent element comprising:  
 a pair of electrodes; and  
 host materials and guest materials having in their molecule skeletons represented by the general formula 14:

Formula 14



wherein  $X_1$  to  $X_3$ , each of which may be the same or different, are individually a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyl group, a nitro

group, a cyano group, an amino group, a dialkylamino group, a diarylamino group, a vinyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heterocyclic group which may have a substituent.

9. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 wherein said electroluminescent element is incorporated into one selected from the group consisting of a display device, a computer, an image reproduction device including a recording medium, a goggle type display, a camera, and a cellular phone.

10. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 wherein one of said electrodes is an anode.

11. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 10 wherein said anode comprises a material selected from the group consisting of indium tin oxide, indium zinc oxide composed of indium oxide mixed with zinc oxide, aurum, platinum, nickel, tungsten, chrome, molybdenum, ferrum, cobalt, copper, palladium, and nitride of metal material.

12. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 wherein the other of said electrodes is a cathode.

13. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 12 wherein said cathode comprises a material selected from the group consisting of alkaline metal, alkaline earth metal, alloy thereof, and compound thereof.

14. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 12 wherein said cathode comprises a material selected from the group consisting of Li, Cs, Mg, Ca, Sr, Mg:Ag, Al:Li, LiF, CsF and CaF<sub>2</sub>.

15. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 wherein each of said electrodes has a thickness of 10 to 500 nm.

16. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 wherein at least one of said electrodes comprises a material having light transmission properties.

17. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 wherein said compound provided between said electrodes as said host materials is provided in a light-emitting layer, and wherein said compound provided between said electrodes as said guest materials is provided in said light-emitting layer.

18. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 further comprising an electron transporting layer provided between said electrodes.

19. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 further comprising a hole injecting layer provided between said electrodes.

20. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 4 further comprising a hole blocking layer provided between said electrodes.

21. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 17 wherein said light-emitting layer is provided over one of said electrodes which is an anode, and wherein the other of said electrodes which is a cathode is provided over said light-emitting layer.

22. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 17 wherein said light-emitting layer is provided over one of said electrodes which is a cathode, and wherein the other of said electrodes which is an anode is provided over said light emitting layer.

23. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 17 further comprising an electron transporting layer provided over said light-emitting layer wherein said light-emitting layer is provided over one of said electrodes which is an anode, and wherein the other of said electrodes which is a cathode is provided over said electron transporting layer.

24. (Previously Presented) An electroluminescent element according to claim 17 further comprising a hole injecting layer provided over one of said electrodes which is an anode wherein said light-emitting layer is provided over said hole injecting layer, and wherein the other of said electrodes which is a cathode is provided over said light-emitting layer.

25. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device comprising the electroluminescent element according to claim 1 in a pixel portion.

26. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device comprising the electroluminescent element according to claim 2 in a pixel portion.

27. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device comprising the electroluminescent element according to claim 3 in a pixel portion.

28. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device comprising the electroluminescent element according to claim 4 in a pixel portion.